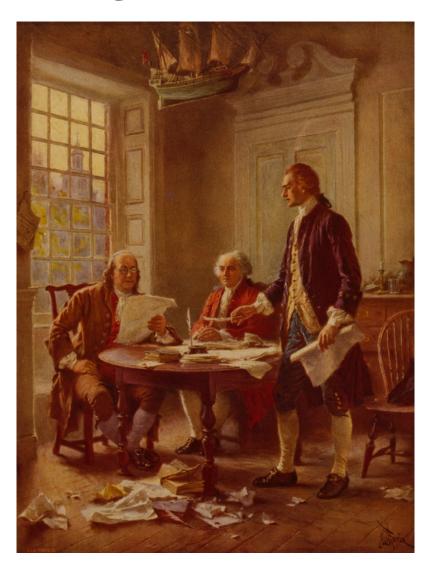
A Manual for Teaching American History





This project was funded through *America's Republic: The Ongoing Story of Our Founding Documents*, a Teaching American History Grant Project from the United States Department of Education



"America's Republic: The Ongoing Story of Our Founding Documents"

Project Director: Lisa N. Oakley

Project Manager: William E. Hardy

Lead Education Agencies: Loudon County Schools, Blount County Schools, Bradley County Schools, Lenoir City Schools, McMinn County Schools, Monroe County Schools, Polk County Schools, and

Sweetwater City Schools

Museum Partner: East Tennessee Historical Society

University Partner: University of Tennessee, Department of History

This project has been developed by participating Master Teachers in the "America's Republic: The Ongoing Story of Our Founding Documents" Teaching American History Grant:

Teri Blair, Central High School, McMinn County Schools Jeffrey Bird, Greenback School, Loudon County Schools Dodd Crowe, Carpenters Middle School, Blount County Schools Helen Den Uyl, North Middle School, Loudon County Schools Traci Freeman, Rural Vale Elementary, Monroe County Schools Shannon Harris, Coker Creek Elementary, Monroe County Schools Pamel Herron, Carpenters Middle School, Blount County Schools Linda Hughes, Eagleton Middle School, Blount County Schools Tamra Lanning, Benton Elementary School, Polk County Schools Tammie McCarroll Burroughs, Lenoir City Elementary, Lenoir City Schools Lance McConkey, Sequoyah High School, Monroe County Schools Joan McFall, Vonore Middle School, Monroe County Schools Sherry Rogers, Lenoir City Elementary, Lenoir City Schools Peggy Smyth, Sweetwater Elementary, Sweetwater City Schools Annette Taylor, Tellico Plains Jr. High School, Monroe County Schools Karen Thomas, Tellico Plains Jr. High School, Monroe County Schools Brian Trammell, Central High School, McMinn County Schools

Editors:

William Bruce Wheeler, Ph.D., University of Tennessee, Knoxville William E. Hardy, East Tennessee Historical Society

Special Thanks to Luther Wilhem, Sande Riggs, and Carolyn Moore

CONTENTS

INTRODUCTION		VI
ERA 1	THREE WORLDS MEET (BEGINNINGS TO 1660)	1
	1. Themes/Issues	4
	2. Documents	9
	3. People	23
	4. Events	28
	5. Lesson Plans	30
ERA 2	COLONIZATION AND SETTLEMENT (1585-1763)	42
	1. Themes/Issues	44
	2. Documents	47
	3. People	86
	4. Events	87
	5. Lesson Plans	89
ERA 3	REVOLUTION AND THE NEW NATION (1754-1820)	104
	1. Themes/Issues	108
	2. Documents	110
	3. People	126
	4. Events	130
	5. Lesson Plans	132

ERA 4	EXPANSION AND REFORM (1801-1861)	158
	1. Themes/Issues	162
	2. Documents	167
	3. People	181
	4. Events	184
	5. Lesson Plans	186
ERA 5	CIVIL WAR AND RECONSTRUCTION (1850-1877)	216
	1. Themes/Issues	220
	2. Documents	222
	3. People	251
	4. Events	252
	5. Lesson Plans	257
ERA 6	THE DEVELOPMENT OF THE INDUSTRIAL UNITED STATES (1870-1900)	273
	1. Themes/Issues	276
	2. Documents	278
	3. People	295
	4. Events	297
	5. Lesson Plans	298

ERA 7	THE EMERGENCE OF MODERN AMERICA (1890-1930)	324
	1. Themes/Issues	328
	2. Documents	334
	3. People	344
	4. Events	347
	5. Lesson Plans	350
ERA 8	THE GREAT DEPRESSION AND WORLD WAR II (1929-1945)	361
	1. Themes/Issues	367
	2. Documents	368
	3. People	387
	4. Events	389
	5. Lesson Plans	392
ERAS 9/10	POSTWAR UNITED STATES (1945-1970)/ CONTEMPORARY UNITED STATES (1968 TO THE PRESENT)	409
	1. Themes/Issues	414
	2. Documents	420
	3. People	433
	4. Events	436
	5. Lesson Plans	438

INTRODUCTION TO USING

A MANUAL FOR TEACHING AMERICAN HISTORY

A Manual for Teaching American History is the culminating project of the three-year "America's Republic: The Ongoing Story of Our Founding Documents" Teaching American History Grant project funded by the United States Department of Education. The project included Blount, Bradley, Loudon, McMinn, Monroe, and Polk County Schools, as well as Lenoir City and Sweetwater City Schools. America's Republic targeted Social Studies teachers in grades 4, 5, 8, and 11 teaching American history, and focused on the eras and themes identified in the 2001 Tennessee Social Studies Curriculum Standards by the Tennessee State Department of Education which correlates to the NAEP U.S. History Framework.

The primary goals of *America's Republic* were: 1) to increase teachers' knowledge of traditional American history content, which will build confidence in their ability to teach American history; 2) to increase teachers' use of the founding documents, primary materials, local history resources, and technology in history instruction; 3) to increase the use of research-based teaching strategies in American history; 4) to increase the capacity of the school districts to meet their history teachers' professional development needs; and 5) to increase students' understanding of and skill level in American history.

Designed and written by *America's Republic's* 17 participating Master teachers, *A Manual for Teaching American History* was developed not only for the new Social Studies classroom teacher, but also for experienced teachers to have on hand. The principal feature of the manual are the primary and secondary materials for teaching each of the 10 Eras of the Tennessee Social Studies Curriculum. Each chapter begins with a introductory content essay followed by student content and skills goals and teacher development goals. A timeline precedes the five key components of each chapter: 1) themes/issues; 2) documents; 3) people; 4) events; and 5) lesson plans. Each chapter concludes with suggested readings and commonly asked questions by both teachers and students, recommended websites, and a brief epilogue.

A CD-ROM included with *A Manual for Teaching American History* contains not only a digital copy of the *Manual* but also primary and secondary content essays, PowerPoints, and numerous primary sources (photographs, art, documents, etc.). These sources are contained in folders designated by each of the 10 Eras of the Tennessee Social Studies Curriculum. These additional items, which appear on the CD-ROM, were designed as a component of the project's *History Kit*.

The manual and all digital sources are available free to the public on the project's website: www.teachamericanhistory.org.